Table 3 Mean VCA angles in healthy individuals by LLD level (n = 146)

LLD	VCA angle (°)		
(cm)	Before	After	Difference
	correction	correction	
0.5	32.9 ± 7.2	35.4 ± 6.7	2.4 ± 0.9
1.0	33.0 ± 10.1	36.6 ± 9.9	3.6 ± 1.1
1.5	34.0 ± 7.7	39.1 ± 7.8	5.2 ± 1.2
2.0	32.7 ± 8.1	38.7 ± 8.8	6.0 ± 1.3
2.5	33.4 ± 7.2	41.2 ± 7.6	7.8 ± 1.2
3.0	35.3 ± 10.0	44.2 ± 10.0	9.0 ± 1.1
3.5	33.7 ± 7.9	44.3 ± 7.8	10.6 ± 1.5